

Logograms in the DB

In favour of easy readability, the first columns of this table have numbers instead of diacritics (e.g. DU3 instead of DÙ). In the last column and within the database we use the common transcription with diacritics (e.g. DÙ for DU3).

sign(s) + meaning(s)	other readings	do NOT use	example(s) and comments
1- <i>lim</i>			^{lú} GAL-1- <i>lim</i> Rab-līmi
^d 1 use ^d 60			
^d 10 (Adad)			^{lú} 10-NUMUN-DÙ Adad-zēru-ibni
^d 10.A.ZU use ^d UMUN.A.ZU			
15 (<i>imittu</i>)			^{lú} 30-15 Sîn-imitti
^d 15 (Ištar)			^f <i>si-lim</i> - ^d 15 Silim-Ištar
^d 30 (Sîn)			^{lú} 30-ŠEŠ-MU Sîn-ahu-iddin
^d 50 (Enlil)			^{lú} 50-KÁD Enlil-kāšir
^d 60 (Anu)		^d 1	^{lú} 60-GIN-IBILA Anu-mukīn-apli
A (<i>aplu</i>)			^l A- <i>a</i> Aplāya
A.BA (<i>mannu</i>)			^l A.BA- ^d 50-dar-ri Mannu-Enlil-dāri
^d A.E2 (Mār-bīti)			^{lú} A.É-LUGAL- <i>a-nu</i> Mār-bīti-šarrani
A.IGI use IR2			
A.RA.ZU (<i>teslītu</i>)			^l LUGAL-A.RA.ZU Šarru-teslītu
A.TU.GAB.LIŠ use ASAL2			
A.ZU (<i>asû</i>)			^{lú} A.ZU Asû
A2.GAL2 (<i>lē'û</i>)			^l Á.GAL- ^d ŠÚ Ile'’i-Marduk let op ^l Á.GÁL- <i>e-a</i> is NOT Lē'êa, but Ingallêa (see Wunsch 2014, p. 306) – this counts for: ^{lú} Á.GÁL- ^(d) <i>e-a</i> , ^{lú} Á.GÁL- <i>li-e(-a)</i> , ^{lú} Á.GÁL- ^d <i>li-e</i> , ^{lú} AN.GÁL- <i>(li)-e-a</i> , ^{lú} <i>in-gal-(li)-e-a</i> and ^{lú} <i>ú-GAL-(li)-e-a</i>
ABGAL (<i>apkallu</i>)		NUN.ME	^{lú} AG-ABGAL-DINGIR.MEŠ Nabû-apkal-ilāni
ABUL use KA2.GAL			
AD (<i>abu</i>)			^l AD-NU-ZU Abu-ul-idī
AD.GUB5 use AD.KID			
AD.KID (atkuppu)		AD.GUB5	^{lú} AD.KID Atkuppu
^d AG (Nabû)		^d NA3	^{lú} AG-MU Nabû-iddin
AG2 (<i>râmu</i>)			^{lú} AG-ÁG-UN.MEŠ- <i>šú</i> Nabû-rā'im-nišīšu
AM (<i>rīmu</i>)			^{lú} 30-AM-DINGIR Sîn-rīm-ilī, ^l AM-DINGIR.MEŠ Rīm-ilāni
AMA (<i>rēmu, ummu</i>)			^{lú} AG-AMA-GAR Nabû-rēmu-šukun, ^l AD-AMA- <i>a-qar</i> Abu-ummi-aqar
^d AMAR (Būru)			^{lú} AMAR-NUMUN-MU Būru-zēru-iddin
^d AMAR.UTU (Marduk)			^l DA- ^d AMAR.UTU Ile'’i-Marduk
AN (<i>šamû</i>)			^{lú} AG- <i>ina</i> -AN- <i>e-ni-bi</i> Nabû- <i>ina-šamê-nibi</i>
AN.ŠAR2 (Assur)	^d ŠAR2		^l AN.ŠAR-DÙ-IBILA Assurbanipal A reading ^l AN.ŠAR-... (Aššur-...) is likely in Assyrian texts and possibly also in the surrounding of the Aššur cult in Uruk – otherwise we use ^{lú} ŠAR-... (Iššar-...)
APIN (<i>erēšu</i>)		URU4	^{lú} AG-APIN- <i>eš</i> Nabû-ēreš
ARHUŠ (<i>rēmu</i>)			^{lú} AG-ARHUŠ- <i>šu-kun</i> Nabû-rēmu-šukun, ^{lú} AG-ARHUŠ- <i>ni</i> Nabû-rēmāni
ARAD use IR3			
ASAL2 (<i>šarbatu</i>)		A.TU.GAB.LIŠ	^l ÁSAL Šarbatu

sign(s) + meaning(s)	other readings	do NOT use	example(s) and comments
^d ASAR.RI (Marduk)			¹ Á.GÁL-TI.LA- ^d ASAR.RI Ile'i-bulluṭu-Marduk
AŠ (<i>ina</i> , sometimes also <i>aplu</i> , <i>nadānu</i>)			¹ <i>ina</i> -GIŠ.MI- ^d UR.IDIM Ina-šilli-Urdimmu let op A reading of AŠ as <i>aplu</i> or <i>nadānu</i> is rather uncommon in names – we only use it, if it was suggested in previous publications, and if we see no possibility to read <i>ina</i> or <i>ēdu</i> . So far, our only example is ^{1d} MAŠ-AŠ-ŠEŠ Ninurta-nādin-ahi, which might alternatively be rendered ^{1d} MAŠ-AŠ-ŪRU Ninurta-aplu-ušur.
^(lu2) AŠ (<i>ēdu</i>)		DIL, DILI	¹ AŠ-SUR Ēdu-ētir
^(lu2) AŠGAB (<i>aškāpu</i>)			^{lu} AŠGAB Aškāpu
^(lu2) AZLAG		TÚG.BABBAR	^{lu} AZLAG Ašlāku
BA (<i>qāšu</i>)			¹ BA-šá Iqīša
^d BA.BA6 (Bābu)		^d ba-ba6, ^d ba-ú, ^d BA.Ú	^{fd} BA.BA6- <i>e-ti-rat</i> Bābu-ētirat
BAD (<i>mītu</i> , <i>bēl</i>)	IDIM (<i>kabtu</i>) ^d IDIM (Ea)	BE	^{1d} AG-BAD-TIN- <i>iṭ</i> Nabû-mītu-uballiṭ BAD for <i>bēl</i> is rare, and used only without the determinative DINGIR - no attestations yet in the database (but in Nbn 67: 18, EN 65: 23)
^d BAD use ^d IDIM in Babylonian texts			
BAD3 (<i>dūru</i>)			¹ BĀD-A Dūr-apli
BAHAR2 (<i>pahāru</i>)		DUG.QA.BUR	^{lu} BĀHAR Pahāru
BAL (<i>enū</i>)			¹ šá- ^d AMAR.UTU-NU-BAL Ša-Marduk-ul-īni
^d BAR use ^d MAŠ			
BARA2 (<i>parakku</i>)		BAR2	^{1,lu} SANGA-BĀRA Šangû-parakki
BE use BAD or IDIM			
BUR.GUL (<i>purkullu</i>)			^{lu} BUR.GUL Purkullu
BURU14			Irregularly in ^{lu} BURU ₁₄ Išparu
(MU.)DA (<i>le'ū</i>)			¹ DA- ^d AMAR.UTU Ile''i-Marduk, ^{1d} EN-DA Bēl-lē'i
DI see SILIM			
DI(.KU5) use DI(.KUD)			
DI(.KUD) (<i>dīnu</i>)		DI(.KU5)	^{1d} AG-DI-DŪ- <i>uš</i> Nabû-dīnī-īpuš
DI.KUD (<i>dajjānu</i>)		DI.KU5	¹ DI.KUD- ^d AMAR.UTU Dayyān-Marduk
^d DI.KUD (Madānu)		^d DI.KU5	^{1d} DI.KUD-EN-ŪRU Madānu-bēl-ušur
DIB (<i>etēqu</i>)			^{1d} EN-DIB-UD.DA Bēl-mušētiq-uddi
^{lu} DIL(I) use ^{lu} AŠ			
^d DIL.BAD (Venus i.e. Ištar)			¹ <i>man-nu-ki-i</i> - ^d DIL.BAD Mannu-kī-Ištar
DIM (<i>riksu</i>)			^{1d} DIM-DŪ.A.BI- ^d EN Rikis-kalama-Bēl
DIM2 use ŠITIM			
DIN use TIN			
DINGIR (<i>ihu</i>)			^{1d} 30-DINGIR Sîn-ilī
DIŠ (<i>ana</i>)			¹ DIŠ- <i>pe-e-a</i> (Ana-pêa
DU (<i>alāku</i>)	GIN (<i>kānu</i>), GUB.BA (<i>izuzzu</i>)		^{1d} AG-DU-IGI Nabû-alik-pāni
DU3 (<i>banū</i> , <i>būnu</i> , <i>epēšu</i> , <i>kalu</i>)			^{1d} EN-DŪ Bēl-ibni, ¹ DŪ- <i>a</i> Ibnāya, but ¹ DŪ- <i>ia</i> Bānia (Thissen 2014, see p. 159 for a few exceptions), Let op: DŪ stands usually NOT for tabni, which is normally spelled syllabically; exceptions are well known family names like

sign(s) + meaning(s)	other readings	do NOT use	example(s) and comments
			Sîn-tabni, which is sometimes spelled ^{1d} 30-DÛ. ^{1d} AG-DÛ- <i>šu-tur</i> Nabû-bûnu-šutur, ^{1d} EN-DÛ- <i>eš</i> Bêl-îpuš, ^{1d} EN-DÛ- <i>ib-ni</i> Bêl-kalu-ibni
DU3.A.BI (<i>kalama, kullatu</i>)			^{1d} DIM-DÛ.A.BI- ^{1d} EN Rikis-kalama-Bêl, ^{1d} 30-EN-DÛ.A.BI Sîn-bêl-kullati
DUB (<i>šapâku</i>)			¹ DUB-NUMUN Šâpik-zêri, ¹ šá-DUB Šâpiku
DUG.QA.BUR use BAHAR2			
DUG3.GA (<i>îabu</i>)			¹ DÛG.GA- <i>ia</i> Tâbia
^{1d} DUMU.E2 (Mâr-bîti)			^{1d} DUMU.É-iq-bi Mâr-bîti-iqbi
DUMU.SAL (<i>mârtu</i>)			¹ DUMU.SAL- ^{1d} 30- <i>eri-eš</i> Mârat-Sîn-êres
DUMU.NITA2, DUMU.UŠ use IBILA			
DUNGU use IM.DIR			
E (<i>qabû, qibîtu</i>)			^{1d} EN-TIN- <i>su</i> -E Bêl-balâssu-iqbi, ^{1d} EN-E-MU Bêl-qibîtu-iddin(?)
E^{ki} (Babylon)			^{1d} SANGA- ^{1d} INANNA-GAŠAN-E ^{ki} Šangû-Ištar-Bêlet-Bâbili
E2 (<i>bîtu</i>)			¹ <i>a-na-É-šû</i> Ana-bîtišu
E2.BAR (<i>šangû</i>)		É.MAŠ	^{1d} É.BAR- ^{1d} AG Šangû-Nabû
E2.KUR (Ekur)			¹ É.KUR-za-kir Ekur-zakir
E2.MAŠ use E2.BAR			
E2.SAG.GIL2/IL2 (Esagil)			¹ É.SAG.ÍL-MAN.SUM Esagil-amassu
E3 (<i>âšû</i>)		UD.DU	¹ <i>lu-É-a-na-ZÁLAG</i> Lûši-ana-nûri
^{1d} EDIN (Šêru, Šêrû'a)			^{1d} EDIN-ŠÊŠ-MU Šêrû'a-ahu-iddin
EDURU (<i>aplu</i>)			^{1d} UTU-EDURU-ÛRU Šamaš-aplu-ušur
EGIR(.ME/MEŠ) (<i>arkû</i>)			¹ EGIR-DINGIR.MEŠ Arkât-ilâni
EN (<i>bêlu</i>)			¹ EN-šû- <i>nu</i> Bêlšunu
EN.KASKAL.KUR see KASKAL.KUR			
^{1d} EN (Bêl)			^{1d} EN-DIB-UD.DA Bêl-mušêtiq-uddi
EN.NUN (<i>maššaru</i>)			^{1d} EN.NUN-KÁ.GAL Maššar-abulli
ENSI2 (<i>iššakku</i>)			^{1d} ENSI Iššakku
ENŠADA use PA.KU			
ER2 use IR2			
EŠ.BAR (<i>purussû</i>)			¹ EŠ.BAR Purussû
EZENxKASKAL use UBARA			
GAL (<i>rabû</i>)			¹ AN-GAL-MU-ÛRU Anu-rabû-šumu-ušur
GAL.DU3 (<i>rab banê</i>)			^{1d} GAL.DÛ Rab-banê
GAL.TUR3 (<i>rab tarbaši</i>)			^{1d} GAL.TÛR Rab-tarbaši
GAL2 (<i>bašû</i>)		IG	^{1d} AG-GÁL- <i>ši</i> Nabû-ušebši
GAN2.DU3			^{1d} GÁN-DÛ Rab-banê
GAR (<i>šakânu</i>)			^{1d} EN-MU-GAR- <i>un</i> Bêl-šumu-iškun
GAŠAN (<i>bêltu</i>)			^{1d} SANGA- ^{1d} INANNA-GAŠAN-E ^{ki} Šangû-Ištar-Bêlet-Bâbili
GAZ.ŠÈ.DA			^{1d} GAZ.ŠÈ.DA Kaššidakku
GEME2 (<i>amtu</i>)			¹ GÊME- <i>ia</i> Amtia, ¹ GÊME- ^{1d} NIN.LÍL Amat-Ninlil
GI (<i>šalâmu</i>)			^{1d} EN-ŠÊŠ-GI Bêl-ahu-ušallim, ¹ GI- ^{1d} AMAR.UTU Mušallim-Marduk
GI.NA (<i>kânu</i>)			^{1d} AG-MU-GI.NA Nabû-šumu-ukîn
^{1d} GIBIL6 (Gibil)		^{1d} NE.GI	^{1d} GIBIL ₆ - <i>a-a</i> Gibilâya
GIM use ŠITIM			

sign(s) + meaning(s)	other readings	do NOT use	example(s) and comments
GIN (<i>kānu</i>)	DU (<i>alāku</i>)	GUB	^{1d} AG-GIN-NUMUN Nabû-mukîn-zēri; Let op: ¹ GIN- <i>a</i> is Kīnāya (NOT ¹ GIN-A Mukîn-apli), but ^{1d} AMAR.UTU-GIN-A is Marduk-mukîn-apli (the same counts for other deities)
GIN7 use ŠITIM			
GIR2.LA2 (<i>tābihu</i>)		GIR2.LAL	^{1u} GĪR.LÁ- <i>ka-a-ri</i> Ṭābih-kāri
GIR2.LAL use GIR2.LA2			
GIR3 (<i>šēpu</i>)			¹ GĪR.2-DINGIR-ia Šēpē-ilia
^d GIR4.KU3 (Nergal)		^d GIR4. KUG	¹ ĪR- ^d GIR4.KU Arad-Nergal
GIŠ (<i>ešēru</i>)			^{1d} EN-MU-GIŠ Bēl-šumu-līšir
GIŠ.GI6 use GIŠ.MI			
GISSU use GIŠ.MI			
GIŠ.MA2 (<i>eleppu</i>)			^{1u} EN.NUN-GIŠ.MÁ-U ₅ .KU Maššar-elep-rukūbi
GIŠ.MI (<i>šillu</i>)		GIŠ.GI6, GISSU	¹ ina-GIŠ.MI- ^d EN Ina-šilli-Bēl
^d GIŠ.NU(11) (Šamaš)			^{1d} GIŠ.NU ₁₁ -MU-GI.NA Šamaš-šumu-ukīn
GIŠIMMAR see PA.GIŠIMMAR			
GU.ZA (<i>kussû</i>)			^{1d} 60- <i>a-na</i> -GU.ZA-šú Anu-ana-kussēšu
GU4 (<i>alpu</i>)		GUD	^{1u} SIPA-GU ₄ Rē'i-alpi
GUB use GIN	GUB use GIN	GUB use GIN	GUB use GIN
GUB.BA (<i>izuzzu</i>)			^{1d} AG-GUB.BA Nabû-šuzziz
GUB.BA			^{1u} GUB.BA Mahhû
GUD use GU4			
GUR (<i>tāru</i>)			¹ ŠEŠ.MEŠ-GUR Ahhē-utīr, ^{1d} MAŠ- <i>mu</i> -GUR-ŠU Ninurta-mutīr-gimillī
GURUN (<i>inbu</i>)			^f GURUN- <i>a</i> Inbāya
GURUŠ (<i>eṭlu</i>)	KAL <i>aqāru</i> , <i>dannu</i> ; SIG ₁₅ <i>damāqu</i>		^{1d} EN-GURUŠ-KAL Bēl-eṭlu-dannu
HAL (<i>bārû</i>)			^{1u} HAL Bārû
^d HAR (Bunene)			¹ ĪR- ^d HAR Arad-Bunene
HE2.NUN (<i>nuhšû</i>)			^{1d} 30-HE.NUN-DINGIR.MEŠ Sīn-nuhši-ilāni
HILI (<i>kuzbu</i>)			¹ HILI-DINGIR.MEŠ Kuzub-ilāni
^d HUM.HUM (Humhum)		LUM. LUM	^{1d} HUM.HUM-ŠEŠ-MU Humhum-ahhē-iddīn
HUN.GA2 (<i>agru</i>)			^{1u} HUN.GÁ Agru
I (<i>nādu</i> , <i>tanittu?</i>)			^{1d} AG-I Nabû-na'id, Nabonidus; a nominal use of I (<i>tanittu?</i>) might be attested in ^{1d} AG-I- <i>na-šû</i> Nabû-tanittu(?) <i>-naši</i>
I3.DU8 (<i>atû</i>)			^{1u} Ī.DU ₈ Atû
I3.SUR (<i>šāhitu</i>)			^{1u} Ī.SUR-GI.NA Šāhit-ginê; ^{1u} Ī.SUR Šāhitu
^d IB use ^d URASŠ			
IBILA (<i>aplu</i>)		DUMU.NÍTA, DUMU.UŠ	^{1d} 60-GIN-IBILA Anu-mukîn-apli
IDIM (<i>kabtu</i>)			¹ IDIM-ia Kabtia, ^{1d} AMAR.UTU-IDIM-DINGIR.MEŠ Marduk-kabti-ilāni
^d IDIM (Ea)		^d BAD (Enlil)	^d IDIM-GI Ea-ušallim

sign(s) + meaning(s)	other readings	do NOT use	example(s) and comments
			^d BAD for Enlil is only used in Neo-Assyrian texts.
IG use GAL2			
IGI (<i>amāru, īnu, pānu</i>)			<p>The use of IGI for <i>amāru</i> is rather uncommon in names, e.g. ¹ŠEŠ.MEŠ-IGI (Ahhē-lūmur).</p> <p>The reading of IGI as <i>īnu</i> or <i>pānu</i> depends sometimes completely on the structure of the name:</p> <p>Read <i>īnu</i> in</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Imbu-IGI • Alla-DN-IGI • Itti-DN-IGI <p>Read <i>pānu</i> in</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • DN-alik-IGI • (Ina)-IGI-DN-adaggal • (Ina)-IGI-DN-lūmur • (Ina)-IGI-DN-ṭēmu • DN-IGI-ušur • DN-BĀD-IGI(-ia) • Ultu-IGI-DN-verb • Ninazu-IGI-DINGIR.MEŠ <p>In hypocoristic forms and in names with the structure (Ina-)IGI-DN, the reading depends on phonetic complements: ¹Inia = ¹IGI-ia, ¹IGI-ni-ia, ¹IGI-i-ni-ia, ¹in-IGI-ni-ia/ia ¹Pānia = ¹pa-ni-ia, ¹pa-nu-ú</p> <p>(Ina)-¹īni-DN = ¹IGI-¹i-DINGIR, ¹i-IGI-DN, ¹IGI-¹i-DN (Ina)-¹pāni-DN = ¹ina-IGI-DN, ¹ina-IGI-¹ni-DINGIR.MEŠ, (probably also ¹IGI-DINGIR-su)</p>
^d IGI.DU (Nergal)			^{1d} IGI.DU-AD-ŪRU Nergal-abu-ušur
ILLAT use KASKAL.KUR			
IM (<i>šāru</i>)			^f IM- ^d ba-ni-tu ₄ -DŪG.GA Šār-Bānītu-tābu
^d IM use ^d IŠKUR			
IM.DIR (<i>erpetu</i>)		IM.DIRI, DUNGU	¹ IM.DIR Erpetu
IM.DIRI use IM.DIR			
IM.TUKU use NI2.TUKU			
^d INANNA(.NA) (Ištar)		INNIN, MUŠ3	^{1a} SANGA- ^d INANNA-GAŠAN-E ^{ki} Šangū-Ištar-Bēlet-Bābili
^d IN.NIN (Ištar)			^{1d} IN.NIN-NUMUN-ŪRU Ištar-zēru-ušur
INNIN(.NA) use INANNA(.NA)			
IR2 (<i>unnīnu</i>)		ER2, A.IGI	^{1d} 30-TI-ĪR Sīn-leqe-unninī
IR3 (<i>ardu</i>)		ARAD	¹ ĪR- ^d IDIM Arad-Ea
^d IŠKUR (Adad)		^d IM	^{1d} IŠKUR-ŪRU-ir Adad-nāšir
KA (<i>pī</i>)			¹ šá-KA- ^d EN Ša-pī-Bēl
KA2 (<i>bābu</i>)			¹ ka-nik-KÁ Kānik-bābi
KA2.GAL (<i>abullu</i>)		ABUL	^{1a} EN.NUN-KÁ.GAL Maššar-abullī
^d KA2 (Bābu)			^f si-lim- ^d KÁ Silim-Bābu
KA5.A (<i>šellebu</i>)		LUL.A	¹ KA ₅ .A Šellebu
KAD2, KAD3 (<i>kašāru</i>)			^{1d} 50-KÁD Enlil-kāšir, ¹ KÁD-šú- ^d en-lil Kušuršu-Enlil
KAL (<i>aqāru, dannu</i>)	SIG ₁₅ <i>damāqu,</i> GURUŠ <i>eṭlu</i>		¹ KAL-a Aqara, ¹ DINGIR.MEŠ-a-KAL-ri Ilī-aqri; ^{1d} EN-GURUŠ-KAL Bēl-eṭlu-dannu

sign(s) + meaning(s)	other readings	do NOT use	example(s) and comments
^d KAL use ^d LAMMA			
^d KAL.KAL			^{ld} KAL.KAL-MU Kalkal-iddin
KAM, KAM2 (<i>erēšu</i>)			^l A-É-KAM Mār-bīti-ēreš; ^{ld} AG-KĀM-SI.SĀ Nabû-ēriš-mīšari
KAR (<i>ezēbu, eṭēru</i>)			^l KAR- ^d EN Mušēzib-Bēl, ^{ld} AG-KAR-ZI.MEŠ Nabû-ēṭir-napšāti; Let op: DN-KAR- <i>ri</i> points to an imperative (DN-eṭri)
(EN.)KASKAL.KUR (Balīhu)		ILLAT	^{ld} KASKAL.KUR- <i>i</i> Balīhū
KI (<i>itti</i>)			^l KI- ^d AMAR.UTU-TIN Itti-Marduk-balātu, ^{ld} AG-KI- <i>ia</i> Nabû-ittia
KI.NE(.NE) (<i>kinīnu</i>)			^l KI.NE- <i>na-a</i> Kinūnāya
KI.SA2 (<i>kisū</i>)			^l KI.SĀ-DINGIR.MEŠ Kisē-ilāni(?)
^{itu} KIN (Ulūlu)			^{litu} KIN- <i>a-a</i> Ulūlāya
KU use UMUŠ			
KU3.DIM / DIM2 (<i>kutimmu</i>)		KU3.TIM	^{lu} KU.DIM Kutimmu
KU4 (<i>erēbu</i>)			^l KU ₄ - <i>a-na</i> -É.SAG.ÍL Erēbu-ana-Esagil
KUR (<i>mātu, šadū</i>)			^l ZĀLAG-KUR- ^d 50 Nūr-māti-Enlil; ^l KUR- <i>nu</i> Šadūnu
^d KUR.GAL (Amurru)			^l MU-KUR.GAL Iddin-Amurru
LA2 (<i>tarāšu</i>)		LAL	^{ld} AG-LĀ- <i>iš</i> Nabû-tāriš
LAL use LA2			
LAM.HAR (<i>allānu</i>)		LAM.MUR	^l LAM.HAR Allānu
LAM.MUR use LAM.HAR			
^d LAMMA (Lamassu)		^d KAL	^{ld} LAMMA- ^d Gula
LU2 (<i>amīlu</i>)			^l LŪ- ^d é- <i>a</i> Amīl-Ea
LUGAL (<i>šarru</i>)			^{ld} MAŠ-LUGAL-ŪRU Ninurta-šarru-ušur
LUL.A use KA5.A			
LUM.LUM use HUM.HUM			
MA.AN.SUM / MAN.SUM			^{ld} ŪRU.DŪ-MA.AN.SUM Urindu-amassu, ^l É.SAG.ÍL-MAN.SUM Esagil-amassu This is not a real logogram, but a new interpretation of a Sumerian term: ma.an.sum = <i>amassu</i> (cf. Wunsch 2014, p. 297).
MA2.LAH4/5 (<i>malāhu</i>)			^{lu} MĀ.LAH Malāhu
MAH (<i>šīru</i>)			^{ld} IDIM-MAH-DINGIR.MEŠ Ea-šīru-ilāni
MAN (<i>šarru</i>)			^{ld} AG-MAN-KAM Nabû-šarru-ēreš
^d MAR.TU (Amurru)			^{ld} MAR.TU-TIN- <i>it</i> Amurru-uballit
MAŠ (<i>ašarēdu</i>)			^l MAŠ-du Ašarēdu
^d MAŠ (Ninurta)		^d BAR	^{ld} MAŠ- <i>mu</i> -GUR-ŠU Ninurta-muṭir-gimilli
MAŠ2 (<i>bārū</i>)			^{ld} 30-MĀŠ-DINGIR.MEŠ Sîn-bār-ilāni
ME(.ME) (<i>qālu</i>)			^{ld} é- <i>a</i> -ME-ŠE.GA Ea-qālu-išemme
^d ME.ME (Gula)			^l ŠU- ^d ME.ME Gimil-Gula
MU (<i>nadānu, nuhatimmu, šumu</i>)			^{ld} 50-MU-MU Enlil-šumu-iddin, ^{lu} MU Nuhatimmu, ^{ld} AG-MU-ŠU- <i>un</i> Nabû-šumu-iškun, ^l MU-MU Šumu-iddin (NOT Nādin-šumi) ^l MU-ŠEŠ Nādin-ahi (NOT ^l MU-ŪRU Šumu-ušur) Let op: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> MU with phonetic complement <i>-nu</i> stands for <i>-ittannu</i>, e.g. ^{ld}AG-MU-<i>nu</i> Nabû-ittannu as a male name ^lMU-<i>a</i> may be either Šumāya or Iddināya. (as

sign(s) + meaning(s)	other readings	do NOT use	example(s) and comments
			a family name, it is always Iddināya.) We choose the male name Šumāya, if there is no indication for a reading Iddināya. Indications for a reading Iddināya are: 1. if we know that ¹ MU- <i>a</i> stands for a person, whose other name contains an element like “iddin” (the most popular example is Iddin-Nabû/Nabû-bān-zēri//Nappāhu, who is often called Iddināya); 2. if the person spelled ¹ MU- <i>a</i> is otherwise spelled ¹ SUM.NA- <i>a</i>
MU.DA (verb: <i>le'û</i>)			¹ MU.DA- ^d AMAR.UTU Ile' 'i-Marduk MU.DA is a rare variant of simple DA
^d MUATI/U use PA			
MUN(.ĪL.A) (<i>īābtu</i>)			¹⁰ MUN.HI.A- <i>šú</i> Ša- <i>tābtīšu</i>
^d MUŠ (Nirah)			^{1d} MUŠ- <i>da-an</i> Nirah-dān
^d MUŠ3 use INANNA			
^d NA3 use ^d AG			
NAGAR (<i>naggāru</i>)			¹⁰ NAGAR Naggāru
NAM.KU3.ZU (<i>nēmequ</i>)			^{1d} AG-NAM.KU.ZU-DINGIR.MEŠ Nabû-nēmeq-ilāni
^d NANNA use ^d ŠEŠ.KI			
NI.DU8 use I3.DU8			
NI2.TUKU (<i>nādu</i>)		NI2.TUK, IM.TUK(U)	^{1d} AG-NÍ.TUKU Nabonidus
NIG2.BA (<i>qāšu, qīštu</i>)			¹ NÍG.BA- ^d AMAR.UTU Iqīša-Marduk or Qīšti-Marduk > choose Iqīša-DN as long as no syllabic spelling points to a reading Qīšti-DN ¹ NÍG.BA- <i>ia</i> Qīštia
NIG2.DU (<i>kudurru</i>)		ŠA2.DU	^{1d} AG-NÍG.DU-PAB Nabû-kudurru-ušur Please note: ¹ šá-du-nu is Šadūnu (NOT NÍG.DU- <i>nu</i>) – Kudurrānu is always spelled syllabically (¹ ku-du-ra-nu)
NIG2.GA (<i>makkūru</i>)			¹ NÍG.GA- ^d 50 Makkūr-Enlil
NIG2.TUKU (<i>mašrû</i>)			^{1d} PA.KU-NÍG.TUKU-DINGIR.MEŠ Nusku-mašrû-ilāni
NIGIN (<i>pahāru</i>)			^{1d} EN-NIGIN- <i>ir</i> Bēl-upahhir
^d NIN (<i>bēltu</i>)			^f a-na-muh-hi- ^d NIN-tak-lak Ana-muhhi-Bēlet-taklāku
^d NIN.A.HA.TAR.DU (Ningirimma)			
^d NIN.LÍL (Ninlil)			^f GÉME- ^d NIN.LÍL Amat-Ninlil
NIR.GAL2 (<i>etellu</i>)			¹ NIR.GÁL Etellu
NU (neg., <i>šalmu</i>)			¹ AD-NU-ZU Abu-ul-īde, ^{1d} IDIM-NU-DINGIR Ea-šalam-ilī
NUMUN (<i>zēru</i>)			¹ NUMUN- <i>ú-tu</i> Zērūtu
NUN (<i>rabû</i>)?			^{1d} 30-ŠEŠ.MEŠ- ¹ NUN [?] Šin-ahhē-urabbi ^(?)
NUN.ME use ABGAL			
NUNUZ (<i>pir'u</i>)			^{1d} UTU-NUNUZ-ÛRU Šamaš-pir'u-ušur
^d NUSKU use ^d PA.KU			
PA (<i>haṭṭu, šāpiru</i>)			¹ šá-PA-APIN- <i>eš</i> Ša- <i>haṭṭi-ēreš</i> , ¹⁰ PA-GIŠIMMAR Mubannû
^d PA (Nabû)		^d MUATI/U	^d PA-NÍG.DU-ŠEŠ Nebuchadnezzar
PA.AL use ŠABRA			
PA.GIŠIMMAR (<i>mubannû</i>)			¹⁰ PA.GIŠIMMAR Mubannû
^d PA.KU (Nusku)			^{1d} PA.KU-NÍG.TUKU-DINGIR.MEŠ Nusku-mašrû-ilāni
PA.ŠE^{ki} (Isin)			¹⁰ PA.ŠE ^{ki} Isināya
PA.TE.SI use ENSI2			

sign(s) + meaning(s)	other readings	do NOT use	example(s) and comments
PAB (<i>našāru, ahu</i>)		PAP	^{1d} ŠU-PAB-A Marduk-nāšir-apli, ^{1d} AG-PAB.ME-SU Nabû-ahhē-erība, ^{1d} MAŠ-PAB Ninurta-nāšir, Let op: DN-PAB is always DN- <i>nāšir</i> (not DN- <i>ušur</i>), as the imperative (<i>ušur</i>) needs an object, e.g. ^{1d} EN-MU-PAB Bēl-šumu-ušur (“Oh Bēl, protect the name!”)
PAP use PAB			
PAP.SUKKAL (Papsukkal)		PAB.SUKKAL, PAP.SUKAL, PAB/P.LUH	¹ MU- ^d PAP.SUKKAL Iddin-Papsukkal
RU (<i>širiktu</i>)			[...] ^{(d)} IDIM-RU-tu [...]-Ea-širiktu?
SA2.DUG4 (<i>sattukku</i>)		DI.DUG4	^{1a} SIPA-SÁ.DUG4 Rē’i-sattukki
SAG.DU (<i>qaqqadu</i>)			¹ SAG.DU- <i>an-ni-tu</i> ₄ Qaqqadānītu
SAG.KAL (<i>ašarēdu</i>)			^{1d} U.GUR-SAG.KAL Nergal-ašarēdu
SANGA (<i>šangû</i>)			^{1a} SANGA- ^d INANNA-GAŠAN-E ^{ki} Šangû-Ištar-Bēlet-Bābili
SI.DI use SI.SA2			
SI.SA2 (<i>ešēru, mišaru</i>)		SI.DI	^{1d} UTU-MU-SI.SÁ Šamaš-šumu-lišir; ^{1d} AG-KÁM-SI.SÁ Nabû-ēriš-mišari
SI3 use SUM(.NA)			
SIG (<i>enšu</i>)			¹ KI-SIG- ^d AG Itti-enši-Nabû
SIG5 (<i>damāqu</i>)			¹ mu-SIG ₅ -iq- ^d AG Mudammiq-Nabû, ¹ SIG ₅ - <i>ia</i> Damqia
SIG7 (<i>damāqu</i>)			¹ SIG ₇ - <i>ia</i> Damqia
SIG15 (<i>damāqu</i>)	KAL <i>aqāru,</i> <i>dannu;</i> GURUŠ <i>eḫlu</i>		¹ SIG ₁₅ - ^d IŠKUR Mudammiq-Adad
SILA (<i>sūqu</i>)			¹ SILA- <i>a-a</i> Sūqāya
SILIM (<i>salāmu,</i> <i>šalāmu</i>)		DI	¹ SILIM- <i>im</i> - ^d AMAR.UTU Mušallim-Marduk
^{1a} SIMUG(.ANBAR) (<i>nappāhu</i>)			^{1a} SIMUG Nappāhu
SIPA (<i>rē’û</i>)			^{1a} SIPA-ANŠE.KUR.RA Rē’i-sisê, ^{1d} EN-SIPA-šú- <i>nu</i> Bēl-rē’išunu
SISKUR2 (<i>karābu,</i> <i>supû</i>)			^{1d} AG-SÍSKUR Nabû-karābi, ^{1d} <i>en-lil</i> -SÍSKUR- <i>mu-hur</i> Enlil-supê-muhur
SU (<i>rābu</i>)			¹ AN.ŠÁR-SU Iššar-erība
SU3 use SUD			
SUD (<i>rāšu</i>)		SU3	¹ SUD- <i>ú-a</i> Rīšû’a
SUH3 (<i>tēšû</i>)			^{1d} U.GUR-ina-SUH-SUR Nergal-ina-tēšî-ētir
SUHUŠ (<i>išdu</i>)			^{1d} EN-SUHUŠ- <i>ia</i> -GIN Bēl-išđia-ukīn
SUM(.NA) (<i>nadānu</i>)		SI3	¹ SUM.NA- <i>a</i> Iddināya, ^{1d} AG-SUM.NA Nabû-iddin
SUR (<i>eḫēru</i>)		ŠUR	^{1d} EN-SUR Bēl-ētir, ^{1d} UTU-SUH-SUR Šamaš-tēšî-ētir
ŠA2.DU use NÍG.DU			
ŠA3 (<i>libbu</i>)			¹ li- <i>nu-uh</i> -ŠÁ-DINGIR Linūh-libbi-ilāni
ŠABRA (<i>šabrû</i>)		PA.AL	^{1a} ŠABRA Šabrû
^d ŠAR2 (Iššar)			^{1d} ŠÁR-SU Iššar-erība
^d ŠAR2.UR4 (Šarur)			^{1d} ŠÁR.UR ₄ -DŪ Šarur-ibni
ŠE (<i>še’u</i>)			^{1d} AG- <i>na-din</i> -ŠE Nabû-nādin-še’i
ŠE.GA (<i>šemû</i>)			^{1d} <i>é-a</i> -ME-ŠE.GA Ea-qālu-išemme
ŠEŠ (<i>ahu</i>)	URU3 (<i>našāru</i>)		^{1d} 30-ŠEŠ-MU Sîn-ahu-iddin
^d ŠEŠ.KI (Nanna)		^d NANNA	¹ ur- ^d ŠEŠ.KI Ur-Nanna, ^{1d} ŠEŠ.KI- <i>ú-tu</i> Nannûtu
ŠIDIM use ŠITIM			
ŠITIM (<i>itinnu</i>)		ŠIDIM, DIM2, GIM, GIN7	^{1a} ŠITIM Itinnu

sign(s) + meaning(s)	other readings	do NOT use	example(s) and comments
ŠU (<i>gimillu, qātu, šakānu</i>)			^{1d} MAŠ- ^{mu} GUR-ŠU Ninurta-mutīr-gimilli, ¹ ŠU- ^d ME.ME Gimil-Gula; ¹ ina-ŠU ¹¹ - ^d AG-šá-kin Ina-qātē-Nabû-šakin; ŠU for <i>šakānu</i> is rare, e.g. ^{1d} AG-MU-ŠU- <i>un</i> Nabû-šumu-iškun
ŠU.HA use ŠU.KU6			
ŠU.I (<i>gallābu</i>)			^{1ú} ŠU.I Gallābu
ŠU.KU6 (<i>bā'iru</i>)		ŠU.HA	^{1ú} ŠU.KU ₆ Bā'iru
^d ŠU2 (Marduk)			
TE (<i>lētu</i>)			^{1d} AG-TE- <i>ka-i-da-</i> 'a Nabû-lētka-idā
TEŠ2 (<i>baltu</i>)		UR	^{1d} 30-TEŠ-DINGIR.MEŠ Sîn-balti-ilāni
TI (<i>leqū</i>)			^{1d} 30-TI-[(x)-u]n-n[i-e]n Sîn-leqe-unninnī
TI(LA) (<i>balātu</i>)			¹ Á.GÁL-TI.LA- ^d ASAR.RI Ile'i-bulluṭu-Marduk
TIN (<i>balātu</i>)		DIN	^{1d} EN-TIN- <i>su</i> Bēl-bullissu, ¹ TIN Balātu, ^{1d} AG-TIN- <i>iṭ</i> Nabû-uballit
TIN.TIR ^{ki} (Babylon)			¹ NUMUN-TIN.TIR ^{ki} Zēr-Bābili
TUG2.BABBAR use AZLAG			
TUK (<i>bašū, rašū</i>)			^{1d} AG-MU-TUK- <i>ši</i> Nabû-šumu-libši, ^{1d} UTU-ŠEŠ.MEŠ-TUK- <i>ši</i> Šamaš-ahhē-lurši
TUR3 (<i>tarbašu</i>)			^{1ú} GAL-TUR Rab-tarbaši
^d U use ^d 10 or ^d UMUN			
^d U.GUR (Nergal)			^{1d} U.GUR-TIN- <i>iṭ</i> Nergal-uballit
U5.KU (<i>rukūbu</i>)			^{1ú} EN.NUN-GIŠ.MÁ-U ₅ .KU Maššar-elep-rukūbi
^{1ú} U.MUG (<i>sasinnu</i>)		ZADIM	^{1ú} U.MUG Sasinnu
UBARA (<i>kidinnu</i>)		EZENx KASKAL	¹ UBARA- ^d 30 Kidin-Sîn
UD.DA (<i>uddu</i>)			^{1d} EN-DIB-UD.DA Bēl-mušētiq-uddi, ¹ šá- ^d EN-UD.DA Ša-Bēl-uddu
UD.DU use E3			
UGU (<i>eli, muḥḥu</i>)			¹ UGU- ^d AMAR.UTU Ile' 'i-Marduk ^f a-na-UGU- ^d na-na-a-tak-lak Ana-muḥḥi-Nanāya-taklak
^d UMUN.A.ZU (Ninazu)			^{1d} UMUN.A.ZU-DU Ninazu-ibni
UMUŠ (<i>tēmu</i>)		KU	^{1d} 30-KU-DINGIR.MEŠ Sîn-tēm-ilāni
UN (<i>nišu</i>)			^{1d} AG-ĀG-UN.MEŠ-šú Nabû-rā'im-nišišu
UR see TEŠ2			
UR(SAG) (<i>qarrādu</i>)			^{1d} AG-UR-DINGIR.MEŠ Nabû-qarrād-ilāni
UR(G17) (<i>kalbu</i>)			¹ UR-a Kalbāya, ¹ šá-KA-UR.G1 ₇ Ša-pī-kalbi Let op: ¹ ur- ^d ŠEŠ.KI is the family name Ur-Nanna (NOT Kalbi-Nanna), cf. Nielsen 2015, p. 396; Wunsch 2014, pp. 296-310.
^d UR.IDIM (Urdimmu)			¹ ĀŠ-GIŠ.MI- ^d UR.IDIM Ina-šilli-Urdimmu
^d URAŠ (Uraš)		^d IB	¹ KI- ^d URAŠ-IGI- <i>ia</i> Itti-Uraš-inā
URI3 use URU3			
URU (<i>ālu</i>)			¹ EN-URU Bēl-āli
URU3 (<i>našāru</i>)	ŠEŠ (<i>ahu</i>)	URI3	^{1d} IŠKUR-URU- <i>ir</i> Adad-nāšir
URU3.DU3			This pseudologogram occurs e.g. in the family name ^{1d} URU.DU ₃ -MA.AN.SUM Urindu-amassu, see Wunsch 2014, cf. MA.AN.SUM / MAN.SUM in this table
URU4 use APIN			
UŠ.BAR (<i>išparu</i>)			^{1ú} UŠ.BAR Išparu
(^{giš})ZA3.MI2		^{giš} ZAG.MI2, ^{giš} ZAG.SAL	¹ ina-GIŠ.MI- ^{giš} ZĀ.MÍ Ina-šilli-Sammu In names this logogram stands neither for <i>sammû</i> nor for <i>tanittu</i> , but for a deity Sammu (courtesy Cornell Thissen).
ZADIM use U.MUG			
ZAG.DU8 (<i>sippu</i>)			^{1ú} ZAG.DU ₈ Sippê
ZAG.LU (<i>imittu</i>)			^{1d} 30-ZAG.LU Sîn-imitti
ZAG.MI2, ZAG.SAL			

sign(s) + meaning(s)	other readings	do NOT use	example(s) and comments
use ZA3.MI2			
ZALAG2 (<i>nūru</i>)			¹ ZÁLAG- <i>e-a</i> Nūrea, ¹ ZÁLAG-KUR- ^d 50 Nūr-māti-Enlil, ^{1d} AG-ZÁLAG- <i>ir</i> Nabû-unammir
ZI (<i>napištu</i>)			^{1d} AG-KAR- <i>ir</i> -ZI.MEŠ Nabû-ēṭir-napšāti
ZU (<i>idû</i>)			¹ AD-NU-ZU Abu-ul-idī